

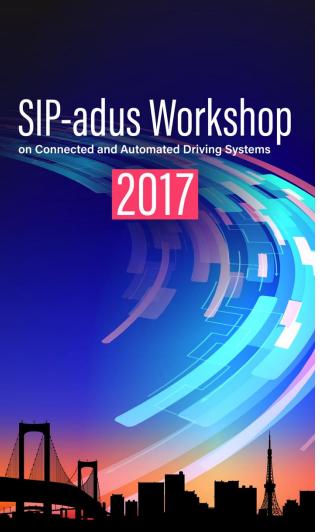
# Status of Connected Vehicle technology development for Automated Driving in Japan

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- Connected and Automated Vehicle
- 1. (CAV) development organization framework in Japan
- 2. Organizing the use case for CAV by JAMA
- 3. Study of message set and protocol for V2V and V2I by MIC
- 4. Examination of V2I application by MLIT
- 5. Summary



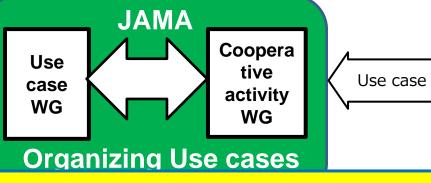
 Connected and Automated Vehicle (CAV) development organization framework in Japan



#### 1. CAV development organization framework



#### Communication specification study



#### ITS FORUM

Study radio-communication protocol and standardization

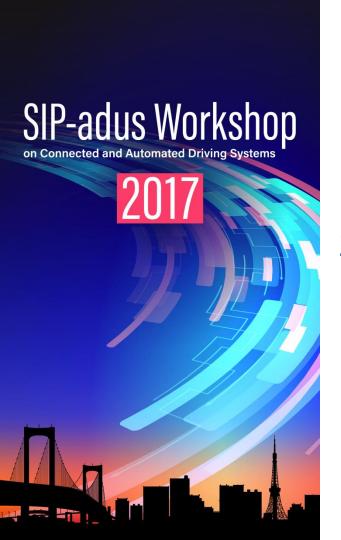
## Clarify technical requirement for automated Driving



#### MIC (SIP)

(Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications)

Develop message set and protocol



## 2. Organizing the use cases for CAV by JAMA



## 2. Organize the use cases for CAV by JAMA

- Several working groups are discussing realization of automated driving in JAMA.
- ◆ In order to discuss using the same language, the use case WG started to create the common use case.
- ◆ The common use case is shared not only to JAMA, but also to the other related organizations.
- Applications utilizing communication are being considered based on the use case.
- ◆ Currently, 4 prioritized use cases are considered.



## 2. Organize the use cases for CAV by JAMA

#### Traffic information on road ahead

Realize smooth automated driving by using the safety related traffic information on road ahead



#### Merging/ Lane Change

Realize smooth merging by using the information of traffic flow and mutual communication between vehicles



#### **Emergency Hazardous Information**

Correct Hazardous information and distribute following and oncoming vehicles



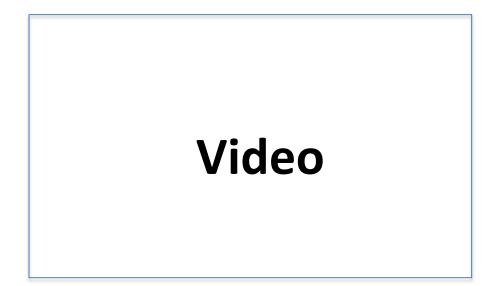
### Truck Platooning

Exchange control information among trucks Source : JAMA



## 2. Organize the use cases for CAV by JAMA

JAMA is conducting a survey of vehicles behavior on highway to quantify the use case



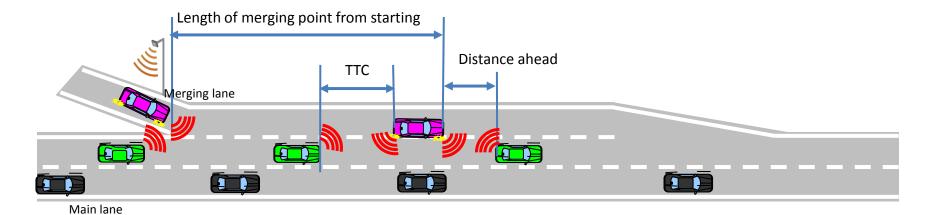
CAV will help smooth merging without disturbing the traffic flow on main lane.

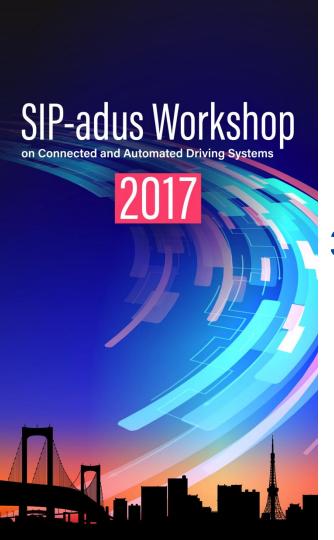


## 2. Organize the use cases for CAV by JAMA.

## To realize smooth merging in order not to disturb traffic flow on main lane

- Quantify merging scenario and establish the use case
- Consider merging strategy by V2V V2I application
- Study specific merging procedure using communication





3. Study of message set and protocol for V2V V2I by MIC in SIP

V2I

V<sub>2</sub>V

V2I

**S2** 

AD Level 4

AD Level 5

limited area

## SIP 3. Study of message set and protocol for V2V V2I by MIC in SIP

- MIC created a whole picture of communication utilization for CAV
- In this year the activity focus on automated driving level 2, 3 on highway

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Stage	Focus AD Level	Example of Information contents	C-ITS
1	ADAS Level1	-Vehicle status (location/speed) -sensor info/ Traffic signal etc.	V2V V2I
2.1	AD Level 2,3 (High way)	-Vehicle intention -traffic circumstance (Traffic flow speed , Object on road)	V2V V2I
2.2	AD Level L2,3 (General roads)	-Vehicle intention -traffic circumstance (Pedestrian, Signal)	V2V V2I
<b>S1</b>	Truck Platooning	-Info for electric towing (Monitoring Vehicle condition)	V2V

-Info for mutual intervention

-Info for Remote monitoring and control

(Monitoring Vehicle and circumstance)

(Merging or lane change in traffic jam )

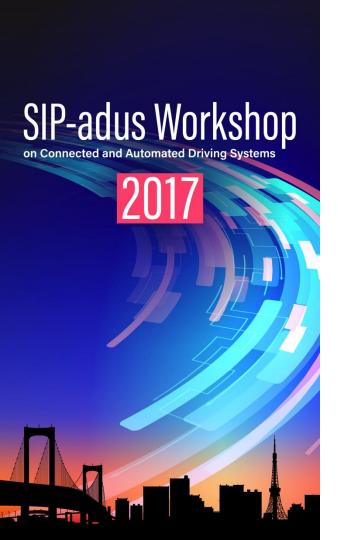


#### MIC in SIP activity in 2017

Study message set and protocol for CAV based on the results of previous SIP activities and JAMA use cases.

#### Goal

2017 Create draft of message set and protocol 2018 Evaluate the effectiveness of CAV with defined message set and protocol

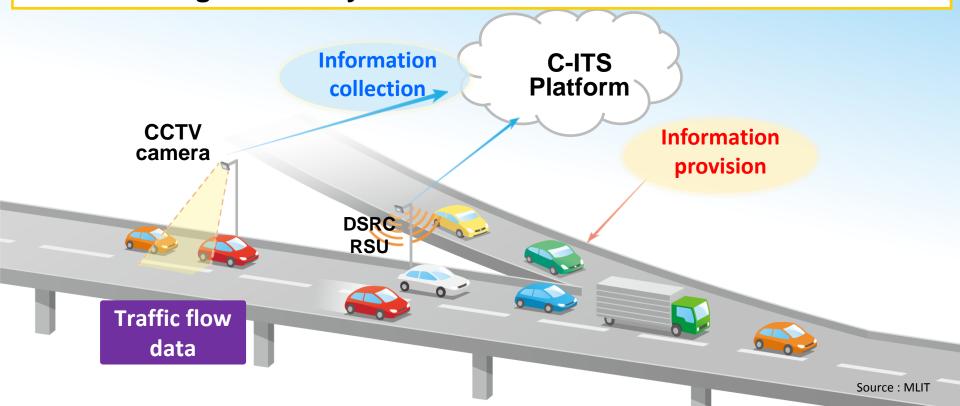


4. Examination of V2I application by MLIT



### 4. Examination of V2I application by MLIT

Providing traffic conditions on mainline helps drivers and AD vehicles merge smoothly.

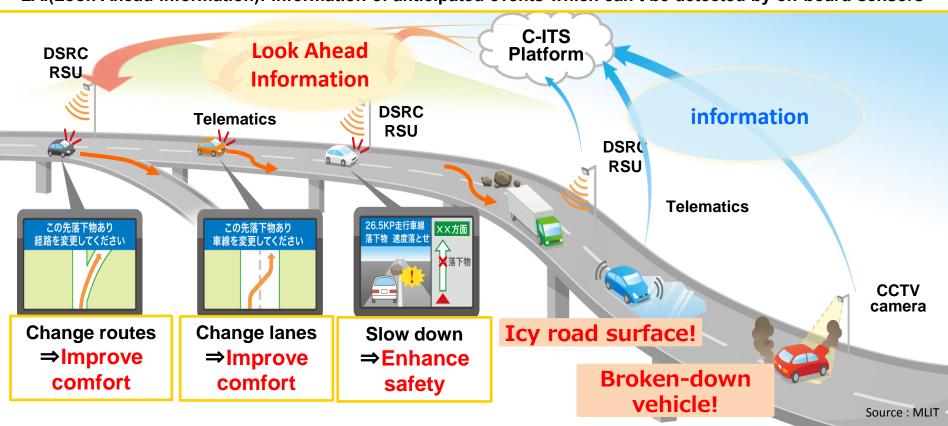


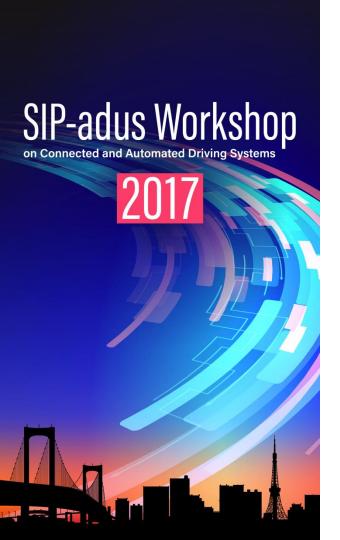


#### 4. Examination of V2I application by MLIT

#### LAI\* helps drivers or AD vehicles take safer maneuver.

\*LAI(Look Ahead Information): information of anticipated events which can't be detected by on-board-sensors





## 5. Summary



#### 5. Summary

- ◆ JAMA is organizing the use case on highway and shares to related organizations.
- MIC create the whole picture of communication utilization for CAV and study message set and protocol on highway.
- ◆ MLIT develop road infrastructure to support for merging and utilize several infrastructure to provide look ahead information.

