SIP-adus2019 Cybersecurity Plenary Session

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AGENDA

- 1. Global Trends (Automotive Guidelines/standards/others)
- 2. Japan Trends (Automotive regulations / Guidelines)
- 3. Regulations and standardization schedule (forecast)

1. Global Trends (Automotive Guidelines/standards/others)

In recent years, documents related to automotive security have been released.

Category	Authorities	Title	World Forum for Harmonization of Vehicle Regulations (WP.29)
Guidelines	WP29	•Guideline on Cybersecurity and data protection (2017)	20
		•Cybersecurity and OTA TF (In progress)	AUTOMATED DRIVING SYSTEMS
Standards	ISO/SAE JWG	•ISO/SAE 21434: Road Vehicles - Cybersecurity Engineering	
	SAE	•J3061: Cybersecurity Guidebook for Cyber-Physical Vehicle Systems	Automated Vehicles 3.0 PREPARING FOR THE FUTURE OF TRANSPORTATION
Others	NHTSA	•Federal Automated Vehicles Policy (2016)	
		•Cybersecurity Best Practices for Modern Vehicles (2016)	Federal Automated Vehicles Policy
		•AUTOMATED DRIVING SYSTEMS 2.0 (2017)	Accelerations the Mean Mesodurion An Roadboar Safety
		• PREPARING FOR THE FUTURE OF TRANSPORTATION: Automated Vehicles 3.0 (2018)	Subscription 2012
	Auto-ISAC	•Automotive Cybersecurity Best practices (2017)	A Deschart

1. Global Trends: Others

Status of Cyber Security Regulations in Other Countries

➢ EU : General Safety Regulation(GSR), which is in line with WP29, will go into effect.



USA : Self-driving car regulation bill, which includes a provision on cyber security, was reviewed by both legislative houses; but was not approved by the Senate.
 <Outline of Draft Cyber Security Clause>
 Each OEM shall plan and implement cyber security countermeasures to mitigate potential risks



China : GB, GB/T pertaining to security are expected to be established.
 GB: Mandatory standards. Non-compliant products may not be manufactured, sold or exported
 GB/T: Voluntary standards, which may be cited in GB in some cases.

1. Global Trends: UN/WP29 (Working Party 29)

World Forum for Harmonization of Vehicle Regulations

> Promoting global harmonization of regulations of vehicle safety and environment as well as vehicle certifications across countries



自動運転技術に係る主な会議体	日本の役職
自動運転(GRVA)専門分科会	副議長
自動操舵専門家会議	議長(独と共同)
自動ブレーキ専門家会議	議長(ECと共同)
サイバーセキュリティ専門家会議	議長(英と共同)
動運転認証専門家会議(物理的試験等)	議長
動運転認証専門家会議 (実走行試験)	一 (議長:蘭)

1. Global Trends: Cyber Security/Software Update Reg. UNR is scheduled to take effect in 2020/Japan will start certification from 2020

For both the regulations,

- It is necessary to define Technological and Process measures and to prove that "PDCA" is well operated with evidences.
- Regarding the Process measure, the application of Type Approval requires the acquisition of Certificate of Compliance (CoC) which needs a prior inspection.



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SW Update Req.

Assurance of safe and secure

updates of SW

For SW-update-subject vehicles, process and products that assure the safe updates of SW by both wired and wireless tools are required.

1. Global Trends

Relationship between WP29-CS & SU(UNR) and ISO / SAE standard



1. Global Trends: Other

Different laws & definitions for individual information and personal data > There are various regulations other than the General Data Protection

- Regulation (GDPR) Example)
 - : regulated by federal-level sectoral and state laws US China: Cyber security law enforced to protect personal information, hundreds of laws and local rules exist

<u>Personal Data</u> (Information about individuals) \Rightarrow Not defined by law Navigation location information, web browsing history

Personal information

Movement and purchase historical data linked to personal information

<u>PII</u> : Personally identifiable information

Name, address / phone number / email address, etc.

Personal identification code

Fingerprint data, face authentication data, passport number, license number, etc.

Difficult to judge

May be able to estimate individuals

Personal identification is possible

Should protect

1. Global Trends: Auto-ISAC (Best Practices Guide) **Automotive Information Sharing and Analysis Center** >Information sharing and analysis of automotive cybersecurity risks

➢ BEST PRACTICES EXECUTIVE SUMMARY Released sequentially from July 2016



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引用:https://www.automotiveisac.com/



AUTO-ISA

2. Japan Trends (Cyber Security Management Guidelines Ver2.0 '17 / 11/16)

I. Cybersecurity is a management issue

Security measures are not "cost" but an essential "investment" ensuring business continuity and future growth

Security investment is one of the duties of the management



П.	3 Principles which	the management need	to recognize
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Recognize cybersecurity risks and take the leadership (1)in promoting measures

Implement comprehensive security measures covering the company itself, its group companies, and business (2)

partners of its supply chain

Communicate appropriately with relevant parties by, for example, disclosing information on security

(3)measures at any times.

	III. 10 Important items which		
	Building Cybe	r Security <mark>Risk M</mark>	
	Direction 1	Raise awareness	
•	Direction 2	Build an cyberse	
	Direction 3	Secure resource	
	Identify Cyber	Security Risks ar	
	Direction 4	Understand cyb	
	Direction 5	Establish system	
	Direction 6	Implement PDC	
	Prepare Action	ns to be Taken in	
	Direction 7	Establish an emo	
	Direction 8	Establish a unit t	
	Promote Meas	sures to Enhance	
	Direction 9	Grasp and prom	
	Promote Com	munication with	
	Direction 10	Gather, share ar	



the management should direct their CISO to observe

anagement System

- of cybersecurity risks and announce a security policy
- ecurity management structure
- s (e.g. budget, people) for cybersecurity measures
- nd Establish Countermeasures
- er security risks and develop risk management plans
- is to address cyber security risks
- CA of cyber security measures
- **Case of an Incident (Cyber Attacks)**
- ergency response unit in case of an incident
- that promotes recovery efforts in the event of an incident
- **Cyber Security in Supply Chain**
- note measures among business partners and contractors
- **Related Parties**
- nd effectively use cyber attack/incident information

2. Japan Trends (Three Principles for Management and Top 10 Security Principles that CISO Must Implement (Overview))



From METI website



2. Japan Trends

Government policies on preparation of regulations for autonomous vehicles

(概要) 自動運転に係る制度整備大綱(案)

2. 重点的に検討する範囲とその方向性

(1) 安全性の一体的な確保

○ 技術レベルの進展を踏まえつつ、一般車にも適用される走行環境、車両、自動運転向け走 行環境条件設定、人間の操作の組合せにより一般車と同等以上の安全レベルを達成すると の方針の下、安全基準を技術レベルに応じて検討し、また、自動運転向け走行環境条件設 定について関係省庁で連携して客観的な指標として検討・策定。

○ 当面は一律ではなく、地域特性等を勘案し、関係省庁の連携の下で都度条件を確認するこ とで安全を確保しつつ、安全基準と自動運転向け走行環境条件設定(運行・走行環境) で、一体的に安全を確保する仕組みを構築。

(2)自動運転車の安全確保の考え方 (道路運送車両法等)

安全基準の策定にあたっては、日本の世界最先端の自動車技術を世界に広げるため、引き続き 国際的議論をリードする。

① 自動運転車が満たすべき安全性の要件を2018年夏頃を目途にガイドラインとして取りまとめ (例:制御システムの安全性、サイバーセキュリティ等)

- ② 自動運転車における保安基準を、技術開発の動向や国際的な議論を踏まえ、段階的に策定
- 使用過程車の安全確保策の在り方について検討 3
- 隊列で走行する車両に係る要件の検討 (車両技術)

Source: Government policies on preparation of laws and regulations for autonomous vehicles (Draft) MAZDA MOTOR CORPORATION Strictly Confidential https://www.kantei.go.jp/jp/singi/it2/dai73/siryou1_1_1.pdf

国土交通省

Outline of Preparation of System Concerning Autonomous vehicles (Apr.2018)

2. Japan Trends: **Regulations for Autonomous and Other Advanced Technologies** Road vehicle regulations have been revised in consideration of cyber security and approved by the Cabinet (March 2019)



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Source : Report by the Council of Transport Policy; Automobile Division; Land Transportation Committee (2019/1/15) https://www.mlit.go.jp/common/001268577.pdf

2. Japan Trends : J-Auto-ISAC (Information Sharing Analysis Center)

J-Auto ISAC was established in January 2017, following the example of the US Auto ISAC

Turand	USA	 Auto-ISAC established under the initiative of the U Participation by variety of industries sect suppliers, telecommunications and IT, in Momentum has grown to establish Japan version of address situations unique to Japan (e.g. vehicles sole) 	
Trend	Japan	 Industry-driven ISACs were established in Finance The government-led cyber security activals also places importance on information Momentum to establish Japan ISAC grew among establish recognized needs to share information on 	
		 <activities></activities> 1. Investigation on cyber threa 2. Analysis of cyber security lev 3. Technical analysis on vulnera 4. Gathering and analysis of re 5. Simulation drill of auto cyber 	

- US government in January 2016
- tors, such as automotive, parts ncl. Japanese OEMs of ISAC with a view to quickly
- old only in Japan, micro cars),
- e and ICT
- on plan for key infrastructure industries sharing across public- and various
- upervisory agencies and the auto industry 'automobiles"
- ats against automobiles evels rabilities elated information er attacks

Summary

- > The Regulations is progressing internationally to avoid vehicles Cyber security risks.
- In Japan, regulations on vehicle cyber security and software updates will be implemented next year.
- \succ In my presentation, I summarized the latest regulations related to security in Japan and globaly, as well as the development of standards that correspond to cyber security and software update.

Thank you! ありがとうございました

